# ESTABLISHING THE NATURAL GAS MARKET OF CYPRUS

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3<sup>rd</sup> Cypriot-Italian Business Forum Andreas M. Pentaliotis Head of Operations & Projects Management 15.12.2020





Co-financed by the Connecting Europe Facility of the European Union

#### **INTRODUCTION**



### **Current Market Conditions**

- Cyprus has an energy isolated market (no interconnected capacity)
- High Dependency on Liquid Fuels (Power Gen)
- 3 Main Conventional Power Stations Owned by EAC, Total 1478MW
- Dual fuel (LF & NG) generation capacity 830MW at VPS
- Increasing Renewable Penetration (Solar, Wind)
- NG Market Regulation under CERA
- Cyprus Law Harmonised with EU Directive 2009/73/EC
- Derogations may apply due to Isolation & Emergent Market
- Possible monopolistic operation for early years



#### **INTRODUCTION**



### **3** Main Development Pillars for the Domestic NG Market

- 1. Development of the NG (LNG) receiving/import facilities: The LNG Import Terminal Project
- 2. Secure the necessary LNG supply quantities for the domestic demand
- 3. Development of the pipeline network to connect all potential NG consumers (priority to the Power Sector and large industrial facilities)



## **1. LNG IMPORT TERMINAL PROJECT**



### **Cyprus' LNG Import Terminal: A Project of Common Interest**

- Multiple benefits to the Republic of Cyprus
  - Ends Energy Isolation
  - Diversification of Energy Sources
  - Strengthening of Security of Supply
  - Reduction of cost of Energy (with consequential multi-layered benefits)
  - Major Environmental positive impact
- An EU PCI that enhances regional cooperation





#### Awarded Contractor:

Consortium of JV China Petroleum Pipeline Engineering Co Ltd. and METRON S.A., with Hudong-Zhonghua Shipbuilding Co. Ltd and Wilhelmsen Ship Management Limited





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# **1. LNG IMPORT TERMINAL PROJECT**

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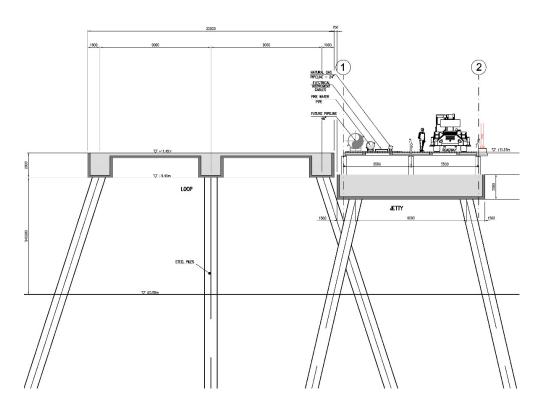
- Acquisition of FSRU
- Construction of the jetty for FSRU berthing and mooring equipment
- Construction of the jetty borne gas pipeline and Loading Arms
- Construction of onshore gas pipeline
- Construction of shore side above ground installation (AGI) pressure reduction and metering station (PRMS)
- Construction of pipeline storage array as a Natural Gas buffer solution





# **1. LNG IMPORT TERMINAL PROJECT – TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION**

- Jetty Construction on piles, an
- FSRU based on conversion of the "GALEA" LNGC (currently owned by Shell Tankers (Singapore) Private ltd)
- Conversion Works at the Shipyard in China
- FSRU will be classed as both LNGC and FSRU.
- Onshore pipe works with onshore gas facilities
- Implementation Timeframe: 24 months from commencement of works





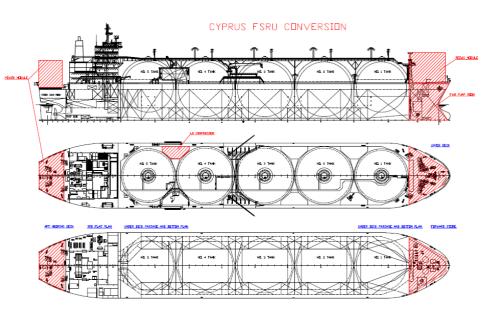
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# **1. LNG IMPORT TERMINAL PROJECT- TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION**



- Vessel Description and Conversion Works:
  - Year and Place of Build: 2002, NSMW –
    Mitsubishi Heavy Industries
  - Classification Society Lloyds Register
  - Containment System: Moss Rosenberg (spherical tanks)
  - 5 Tanks with overall LNG storage capacity of 136,141 m3 (at normal filling level)
  - Dimensions: Overall Length 290m, Breadth moulded 46m, Depth moulded 25.5m
  - Propulsion: Steam, Dual Fuel
  - Redundancy Philosophy on Equipment: N+1
  - Power Generation: DFDE Gen Sets will be installed
  - BOG Handling: GCU Installation and BOG Compressor





# **1. LNG IMPORT TERMINAL PROJECT – TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION**



- After conversion from LNGC to FSRU the vessel will be equipped with a stateof-the-art regasification modular unit delivered by Wärtsilä.
- The Terminal will be capable of receiving LNG from LNG carriers ranging in size from 120,000m<sup>3</sup> to 217,000m<sup>3</sup> (Q-FLEX)





1. LNG IMPORT TERMINAL PROJECT – FINANCIAL PROPOSAL & FINANCING



- Awarded Proposal:
  - CAPEX €289.56 mil.
  - Annual OPEX €10.52 mil.
- Secured Grant by Connecting Europe Facility (CEF) for 40% of the CAPEX, up to €101mil.
- EAC has acquired 30% of ETYFA shares (EAC equity participation **€43mil.**)
- ETYFA secured Loan Facilities from EIB and EBRD:
  - EIB, up to €150mil.
  - EBRD, up to €80mil.



# 1. LNG IMPORT TERMINAL PROJECT – COMMENCEMENT OF WORKS cygas

• Site Establishment – Phosphogypsum Lagoon Remediation Works (2019-2020)











**1. LNG IMPORT TERMINAL PROJECT – COMMENCEMENT OF WORKS** 

• Site Establishment – Phosphogypsum Lagoon Remediation Works (2019-2020)





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## 2. LNG SUPPLY



- 2 Stages Process: EoI (prequalification) & RfP
- Participants were asked to express interest in supplying LNG through SPA and/or MSAs
- SPA short to mid term duration (3-5 years)
- Cyprus' LNG Demand will be allotted between SPA and MSAs
  - SPA will cover base load Quantities
  - MSAs will be used for supplementary cargos
- RfP stage expected for end Q1 2021



## 2. LNG SUPPLY



#### 25 EoIs Received: Evaluation Concluded for both SPA and MSAs processes

- Gunvor International B.V. Amsterdam
- Naturgy LNG Marketing Limited
- Centrica LNG Company Limited
- Endesa Energia S.A.
- Cheniere Marketing International LLP
- Equinor ASA
- Novatek Gas & Power Asia Pte Ltd
- Shell International Trading Middle East Ltd
- Enel Global Trading
- Eni Trading & Shipping S.p.A.
- Total Gas & Power Asia Private Ltd
- Osaka Gas Kabushiki Gaisha
- Powerglobe LLC

- Repsol LNG Holding S.A.
- Petronas LNG Ltd
- BP Gas Marketing Limited
- Vitol SA
- B.B. Energy (ASIA) Pte Ltd
- Mytilineos S.A.
- Uniper Global Commodities SE
- Marubeni Corporation
- SONATRACH and Public Gas Corporation (DEPA) S.A.
- Eni SpA (Gas & LNG Marketing and Power)
- Glencore Energy UK Ltd
- Mitsui & Co. Ltd



## **3. NG PIPELINE NETWORK**



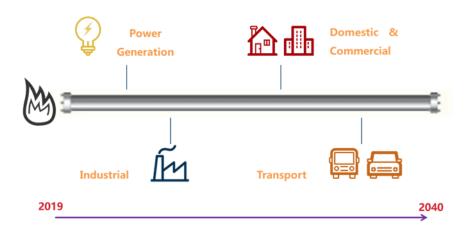
- NG Pipeline Network Development
  - Preliminary Design and Feasibility Study Completed
  - Phase A' Power Generation supply and development of backbone transmission network



## **3. NG PIPELINE NETWORK**

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- NG Pipeline Network:
  - Phase A: ≈70km
  - €10m. Grant EU Co-Financed under EEPR
  - DEFA appointed GNFe for Engineering Consultancy Services for the NG Pipeline Network Development in 2010
  - Feasibility Study completed in 2012
    - Revised in 2016-2017



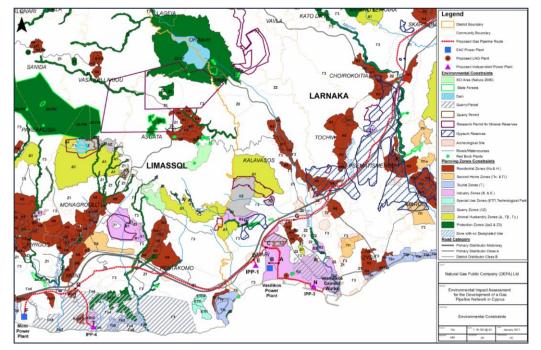




## **3. NG PIPELINE NETWORK**

### **NG Pipeline Network:**

- Route: Selected trying to minimise impact and avoiding all environmental/social/other constraints
- Design Extract/Example: follows
  highway passing through town
  planning zones (avoiding
  housing/touristic zones, etc.)









# Thank You!

Andreas M. Pentaliotis Head of Operations & Projects Management, DEFA <u>apentaliotis@defa.com.cy</u> Tel. +357 22 761761



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